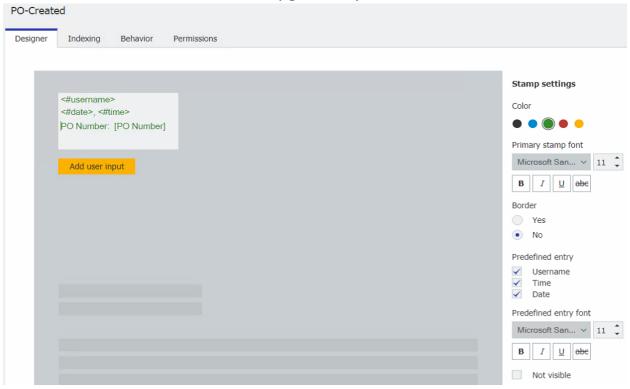
v7.3 Upgraded System



v7.3 Clean

